## The F.H. Sammy Ross Jr Trauma Center

# **Medical Student Summer Scholars Program**

## **Bibliography (January 2025)**

#### **Manuscripts**

- 1. Sing RF, Camp SM, Heniford BT, Rutherford EJ, Dix S, Reilly PM, Holmes JH, Haut E, Hayanga A. Timing of pulmonary emboli after trauma: implications for retrievable vena cava filters. J Trauma. 2006; 60:732-735. PMID: 19145519.
- 2. Huynh T, Jacobs DG, Dix, S, Sing RF, Miles WS, Thomason MH. Utility of neurosurgical consultation for mild traumatic brain injury. Am Surg. 2006; 72:1162-1167. PMID: 16612291.
- 3. Stevens RL, Rochester AA, Busko J, Blackwell T, Schwartz D, Argenta A, Sing RF. Needle thoracostomy for tension pneumothorax: failure predicted by chest computed tomography. Prehosp Emerg Care. 2009; 13(1): 14-17. PMID: 26140872.
- 4. Christmas AB, Knick BN, Motameni AT, Miles WS. Identification of traumatic, right-sided diaphragm rupture in a patient with newly diagnosed situs inversus. Surgery. 2010; 148(3):607-608. PMID: 3190822.
- 5. Brintzenhoff RA, Christmas AB, Braxton VG, Janulis KE, Huynh TT, Sing RFAm J Surg. Mopeds: the legal loophole for repeat driving while intoxicated offenders. Am J Surg. 2011 Dec;202(6):697-700. PMID: 25975304.
- 6. Tsirline VB, Zemlyak AY, Avery MJ, Colavita PD, Christmas AB, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Colonoscopy is superior to neostigmine in the treatment of Ogilvie's syndrome. Am J Surg. 2012 Dec;204(6):849-855. PMID: 36180057.
- 7. Christmas AB, Bogart TA, Etson KE, Fair BA, Howe HR, Jacobs, Sing RF. The reward is worth the wait: a prospective analysis of 100 consecutive organ donors. Am Surg. 2012; 78:296-299. PMID: 22137136.
- 8. Fischer PE, Nunn AM, Wormer BA, Christmas AB, Gibeault LA, Green JM, Sing RF. Vasopressor use after initial damage control laparotomy increases risk for anastomotic disruption in the management of destructive colon injuries. Am J Surg. 2013; 206:900-903. PMID: 33877831.

- 9. Klima DA, Hanna EM, Christmas AB, Huynh TT, Etson KE, Fair BA, Green JM, Madjarov J, Sing RF. Endovascular graft repair for blunt traumatic disruption of the thoracic aorta: experience at a non-university hospital. Am Surg. 2013; 79:594-600. PMID: 34047203.
- 10. Mavilia MG, Sing RF. Postpartum Internal Hernia. J Am Osteopath Assoc. 2014; 114: 322. PMID: 24677476.
- 11. Christmas AB, Knick BN, Motameni AT, Miles WS. The association of the affordable care act with Medicaid enrollment status and costs of care at a level 1 trauma center in a Medicaid non-expansion state. J Am Coll Surgeons. 2014; 219(4): e192-e193. PMID: 22524766.
- 12. Chang SJ, Ross SW, Kiefer DJ, Anderson WE, Rogers AT, Sing RF, Callaway DW. Evaluation of 80 cm needle at the fourth anterior axillary line for needle chest decompression of tension pneumothorax. J Trauma. 2014; 76:1029-1034. PMID: 31451302.
- 13. Dahlquist RT, Fischer PE, Desai H, Rogers A, Christmas AB, Gibbs MA, Sing RF. Femur fractures should not be considered distracting injuries for cervical spine assessment. Am J Emerg Med. 2015; 33:1750-1754. PMID: 31540682.
- 14. Arnold MR, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Vaio R, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Volume-based protocol improves delivery of enteral nutrition in critically ill trauma patients. Crit Care Med. 2015; 43:34. PMID: 31532004.
- 15. Ross SW, Christmas AB, Fischer PE Holway H, Walters AL, Seymour R, Gibbs MA Heniford BT, Sing RF. Impact of common crystalloid solutions on resuscitation markers following Class I hemorrhage: a randomized control trial. J Trauma Acute Care Surg. 2015; 79:732-740. PMID: 29879520.
- 16. Sola R, Avery MJ, Fischer PE, Christmas AB, Green JM, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Bariatric complications for the acute care surgeon: Perforated marginal ulcer after a Roux-en-Y gastric bypass. Am Surg . 2015; 81:267-270. PMID: 36330769.
- 17. Green JM, Avery MJ, Sing RF. Safe endovascular retrieval of a vena cava filter after duodenal and pancreatic perforation and associated recurrent pancreatitis. Am Surg. 2015;81: E188-189. PMID: 23711269.
- 18. Sola R, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Fischer PE, Eubanks GC, Raynor NE, Sing RF. Do not waste your time: straight to magnetic resonance imaging for pediatric burners and stingers. Am J Emerg Med. 2016; 34:1442-1445. PMID: 38421963.
- 19. Benham EC, Ross SW, Mavilia M, Fischer PE, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Injuries from all-terrain vehicles: an opportunity for injury prevention. Am J Surg . 2017; 214:211-216. PMID: 98958244.
- 20. Thomas BW, Avery MJ, Sachdev G, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Laparoscopic repair of a traumatic bladder rupture. Am Surg. 2017;83: e347-e348. PMID: 26346048.

- 21. Ross SW, Christmas AB, Fischer PE, Holway H, Seymour R, Huntington CR, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Defining dogma: quantifying crystalloid hemodilution in a prospective randomized control trial with blood donation as a model for hemorrhage. J Am Coll Surg. 2018; 227:321-331. PMID: 34933572.
- 22. Arnold MR, Lu CD, Thomas BW, Sachdev G, Cunningham KW, Vaio R, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Advancing the Use of Laparoscopy in Trauma: Repair of Intraperitoneal Bladder Injuries. Am Surg. 2019 Dec 1;85(12):1402-1404. PMID: 36581480.
- 23. Arnold MR, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Vaio R, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Deer Stand Fall Epidemiology: An Opportunity for Injury Prevention. Am Surg. 2019 Dec 1;85(12):e579-e581. PMID: 34693185.
- 24. Baimas-George M, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Savell A, Monteruil K, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Filled to the brim: The characteristics of over-triage at a level I trauma center. Am J Surg. 2019 Dec;218(6):1074-1078. PMID: 31908234.
- 25. Motz BM, Baimas-George M, Barnes TE, Raguanthan BV, Symanski JD, Christmas AB, Sing RF, Ross SW. Mitigating clinical waste in the trauma intensive care unit: limited clinical utility of cardiac troponin testing for trauma patients with atrial fibrillation. Am J Surg. 2020;219:1097-110119. PMID: 26496098.
- 26. Arnold MR, Cunningham KW, Atkins TG, Haley OK, Bernard J, Seymour RB, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Redefining Mild Traumatic Brain Injury (mTBI) delineates cost effective triage. Am J Emerg Med. 2020;38:1097-1101. PMID: 24296096.
- 27. Loszko A, Watson M, Khan A, Cunningham KW, Thomas WB, Ross SW, Lauer CW, Sing RF, Sachdev G. Acute Care Surgeons Spend More Time than General Surgeons on the Electronic Health Record (EHR).. Am Surg.. 2021 Dec 22:31348211061102.. PMID: 3719363.
- 28. Willis RG, Cunningham KW, Troia PA, Gutierrez AS, Christmas AB, Brintzenhoff R, Sing RF. Prehospital end-tidal CO2: a superior marker for mortality risk in the acutely injured patient. Am Surg 2022. 2022 Aug;88(8):2011-2016. PMID: 34047203.
- 29. Olson E, Rushnell C, Khan A, Cunningham KW, Allen B, Fox SM, Sing RF, Sachdev G. Emergency medicine residents spend over 7.5 months of their 3-year residency on the Electronic Health Record (EHR).. AEM Educ Train. 2021;5:e10697.. PMID: 38124319.
- 30. Avery MJ, Cullen NR, Lessne ML, Thomas BW, Sing RF. Safe endovascular retrieval of a vena cava filter after duodenal perforation. J Osteopath Med. 2022 Nov 4;122(12):605-608. PMID: 23021196.
- 31. Khan AR, Rosenthal CD, Ternes K, Sing RF, Sachdev G. Time Spent by Intensive Care Unit Nurses on the Electronic Health Record. Crit Care Nurse. 2022 Oct 1;42(5):44-50. PMID: 19744436.

- 32. Marturano MN, Thakkar V, Wang H, Cunningham KW, Lauer C, Sachdev G, Ross SW, Jordan MM, Dieffenbaugher ST, Sing RF, Thomas BW.. Intercostal nerve cryoablation during surgical stabilization of rib fractures decreases post-operative opioid use, ventilation days, and intensive care days.. Injury. 2023 May 11:S0020-1383(23)00443-6.. PMID: 27210728.
- 33. Marturano MN, Khan AR, DeBlieux P, Wang H, Ross SW, Cunningham KW, Sing RF, Thomas BW. Timing of venous thromboembolism chemoprophylaxis using objective hemoglobin criteria in blunt solid organ injury. Injury. 2023 May;54(5):1356-1361. PMID: 19655598.
- 34. Marturano MN, Thakkar V, Wang H, Cunningham KW, Lauer C, Sachdev G, Ross SW, Jordan MM, Dieffenbaugher ST, Sing RF, Thomas BW. Intercostal nerve cryoablation during surgical stabilization of rib fractures decreases post-operative opioid use, ventilation days, and intensive care days. Injury. 2023 Sep;54(9):110803. PMID: 27914583.
- 35. Jensen S, Dabagian, H, Porter, K, Thomas BW, Dieffenbaugher ST, Cunningham KW, Green JM, Ross SW, Sachdev G. Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation During Surgical Stabilization of Rib Fractures in Successful Management of Severe Blunt Chest Trauma.. Am Surg. 2024 Feb;90(2):303-305. PMID: 38124319.
- 36. Jensen S, Gallagher R, Sing R, Torres Fajardo R. Causes and Timing of Unplanned ICU Admissions Among Trauma Patients at a Level 1 Trauma Center. Am Surg 2024. 2024 Aug;90(8):2042-2048. PMID: 38563045.

#### **Abstracts**

- 1. Jennifer Hannum, Stephanie Dix, Thomas Blackwell, Jonathan Busco, Ronald Sing. Description of 33 Prehospital Needle Chest Decompressions for Presumed Tension Pneumothorax. 2005 Annual Meeting, National Association of EMS Physicians. Naples, FL. Jan 13, 2005 to Jan 15, 2005.
- 2. Thomason M, Sing R, Coyle D, Kahn P, Mansour P, Jacobs D. Predicting 24-hour fluid and blood requirements during initial trauma resuscitation. North Carolina Chapter of the Committee on Trauma/American College of Surgeons. Pittsburgh, PA. Jul 08, 2005 to Jul 10, 2005.
- 3. Camp S, Sing RF, Heniford BT, Rutherford EJ, Dix S, Reilly PM, Holmes JH, Haut E, Hayanga A. Timing of pulmonary emboli in trauma patients. NC Chapter of the Committee on Trauma/American College of Surgeons. Atlanta, GA. Jul 08, 2005 to Jul 10, 2005.
- 4. Huynh T, Dix S, Gulledge M, Sing R, Jacobs D, Miles W, Thomason M. Routine follow-up head computed tomography alters therapy in severe traumatic brain injury (poster). American Association of the Surgery of Trauma. Orlando, FL. Sep 01, 2005.

- 5. Sing RF, Camp S, Heniford BT, Rutherford EJ, Dix S, Reilly PM, Holmes JH, Haut E, Hayanga A. Timing of pulmonary emboli: implications for optional vena cava filters. American Association of the Surgery of Trauma/J Trauma 2005; 59:524. Las Vegas, NV. Sep 01, 2005.
- 6. Thomason MH, Sing RF, Coyle D, Khan P, Monsour P, Jacobs DG. Predicting 24-hour fluid and blood requirements during initial trauma resuscitation. Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. San Francisco, CA. Oct 19, 2005.
- 7. Novitsky YW, Porter JR, Rucho ZC, Sing RF, Kercher KW, Heniford BT. Open Rives-Stoppa repair for massive multiply recurrent ventral incisional hernias. Annual Scientific Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Orlando, FL. Feb 19, 2006.
- 8. Huynh T, Jacobs DG, Dix S, Sing RF, Miles WS, Thomason MH. Utility of neurosurgical consultation for mild traumatic brain injury. Annual Scientific Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Orlando, FL. Feb 19, 2006.
- 9. Isbell D, Sing RF, Christmas AB, Piscoya J, Jacobs DG, Huynh TT, Miles WS, Thomason MH. Destructive colon injuries during damage control: Restoration of colon continuity after the resuscitation phase. NC Resident Paper Competition. Rancho Palos Verdes, CA/ San Diego, CA. Jul 07, 2006.
- 10. Robert Stevens, MD; Angel A Rochester, MD; Jonathan Busko, MD; Thomas Blackwell, MD; Daniel Schwartz, MD; Anne Argenta, BS; Ronald Sing, DO. Prehospital Needle Thoracostomy for Decompression of Suspected Tension Pneumothorax: Efficacy Prediction by Computed Tomography of the Chest. NC Resident Paper Competition. Atlanta, GA. Jul 07, 2006.
- 11. Sing RF, Christmas AB, Piscoya JL, Huynh TT, Miles WS, Jacobs DG, Thomason MH. Destructive Colon injuries during Damage Control: Restoration of Colon Continuity after the Resuscitation Phase. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. New Orleans, LA. Sep 19, 2006.
- 12. Paton BL, Barrett C, Salashour Kim A, Christmas B, Jacobs DG, Sing R. Failure of dexmedetomidine (DM) to facilitate extubation in a trauma intensive care unit (TICU). 36th Critical Care Congress. Orlando, FL. Feb 17, 2007 to Feb 21, 2007.
- 13. Zerey M, Joels CS, Sing RF, Khan PD, Lincourt AE, Kercher KW, Heniford BT. Predictors of mortality in patients with blunt diaphragmatic rupture. NC Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Santa Barbara, CA. Jul 06, 2007.
- 14. Hope WW, Schmelzer T, Kim A, Salashour J, Barrett MC, Sing RF. Factors affecting the overuse of stress ulcer prophylaxis in patients in the intensive care unit. American College of Chest Physicians 73rd Annual Scientific Assembly. Chicago, IL. Oct 01, 2007.
- 15. Christmas AB, Paton L, Salashour J, Kim A, Barrett C, Sing RF. Clinical characteristics and prognostic factors of Stenotrophomonas maltiphilia infections. 93rd Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Atlanta, GA. Oct 07, 2007 to Oct 11, 2007.

- 16. Owensby J, Gesin G, Dasta JF, Evans SL, Sing RF. Evaluation of actual sedation practices in critically ill trauma patients and survey of physician perceptions. American Society of Health-System Pharmacists 43rd Midyear Clinical Meeting and Exhibition. Orlando, FL. Dec 07, 2008 to Dec 11, 2008.
- 17. Christmas AB, Motameni AT, Knick BN, Gesin G, Taylor DA, Sing RF. Hypokalemia following induced therapeutic hypothermia. Society of Critical Care Medicine's 38th Annual Critical Care Congress. Nashville, TN. Jan 31, 2009 to Feb 04, 2009.
- 18. Fairfax LM, Sing RF, Christmas AB, Knick BN, Motameni AT, Huynh TT, Jacobs DG, Thomason MH. Decreased participation in trauma resuscitations in the era of work hour restrictions: further sacrifices on resident education. 2009 Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Boston, MA. Oct 11, 2009.
- 19. Heniford BT, Keller, Christmas AB, Medda S, Sing RF. Laparoscopic Repair of an Intraperitoneal Bladder Rupture. American College of Surgeons 95th Annual Clinical Congress. Chicago, IL. Oct 14, 2009.
- 20. Montero P, Sing R, Kercher K, Heniford BT. Laparoscopic Esophageal Diverticulectomy. Southeastern Surgical Congress. Savannah, GA. Feb 19, 2010 to Feb 23, 2010.
- 21. Christmas AB, Walters KC, Knick BS, Motameni AT, Christian N, Sing RF. Non-pediatric trauma surgeons can effectively manage pediatric trauma: meeting the suggested benchmarks for spleen salvage in pediatric trauma patients. Southeastern Surgical Congress. Savannah, GA. Feb 19, 2010 to Feb 23, 2010.
- 22. Hanna EM, DeAugustinis M, Gordon L, Thomason MH, Sing RF, Christmas AB. Evaluation of a trauma service thoracostomy tube management guideline five years after implementation...still some work to be done. 2010 Annual Meeting of the North Carolina/South Carolina American College of Surgeons. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 01, 2010.
- 23. Klima DA, Christmas AB, Huynh TT, Etson KE, Fair BA, Green JM, Sing RF, DO. Improved outcomes with endovascular repair of blunt thoracic aortic injuries at a non-university hospital. 2010 Annual Meeting of the NC/South Carolina American College of Surgeons. Asheville, NC. Jul 01, 2010.
- 24. Fairfax L, Montero P, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Operative drainage of Peripancreatic abcess: a combined laparoscopic and open approach. 96th Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Chicago, IL. Oct 05, 2010.
- 25. Montero P, Christmas AB, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Laparoscopic repair of a colon injury from blunt trauma. 96th Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Atlanta, GA. Oct 06, 2010.
- 26. Fairfax L, Christmas A, Braxton V, Janulis K, Sing R. Timing of tracheostomy: comparison of medical, surgical, and trauma patients. Society of Critical Care Medicine 40th Critical Care Congress. San Diego, CA. Jan 01, 2011.

- 27. Brintzenhoff RA, Christmas AB, Janulis KE, Braxton VG, Huynh TT, Sing RF. Mopeds: the legal loophole for repeat driving while intoxicated (DWI) offenders. Southwestern Surgical Congress. Ko Olina, HI. Apr 03, 2011 to Apr 08, 2011.
- 28. Brintzenhoff R, Christmas AB, Braxton VG, Janulis KE, Sing RF. Mopeds: the legal loophole for repeat driving while intoxicated (DWI) offenders. 2011 Annual Meeting of the NC/South Carolina American College of Surgeons. Asheville, NC. Jul 01, 2011.
- 29. Fairfax LM, Christmas AB, Braxton VG, Janulis KE, Sing RF. Timing of tracheostomy: comparison of medical, surgical, and trauma patients. 2011 Annual Meeting of the NC/South Carolina American College of Surgeons. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 01, 2011.
- 30. Fairfax LM, Christmas AB, Braxton VG, Janulis KE, Sing RF. Trauma laparoscopy: beyond diagnosis. 2011 Annual Meeting of the NC/South Carolina American College of Surgeons. Asheville, NC. Jul 01, 2011.
- 31. Christmas AB, Applegate JK, Janulis KE, Braxton VG, Green JM, Sing RF. Defining the targets for quality improvement: top ten complications incurred by trauma patients at a level I trauma center. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Las Vegas, NV. Sep 14, 2011 to Sep 17, 2011.
- 32. Klima DA, Seiler SH, Peterson JB, Christmas AB, Greene JM, Fleming G, Sing RF. Operation firecracker: only a full-scale regional exercise can identify the gaps. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. San Diego, CA. Sep 14, 2011 to Sep 17, 2011.
- 33. Klima DA, Christmas AB, Etson KE, Fair BA, Green JM, Fleming G, Sing RF. Update and Reanalysis of the Safety and Effectiveness of Prehospital Rapid Sequence Intubation. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Chicago, IL. Sep 14, 2011 to Sep 17, 2011.
- 34. Tsirline VB, Avery MJ, Belyansky I, Zemlyak AY, Lincourt AE, Christmas AB, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Colonoscopy is superior to neostigmine in the treatment of Ogilvie's Syndrome. 64th Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. San Francisco, CA. Mar 25, 2012 to Apr 06, 2016.
- 35. Hanna EM, Green JM, Christmas AB, Lassiter KS, Jones KS, Zhou J, Huynh TT, Sing RF. Utility of neurosurgical consultation for mild traumatic brain injury. NC/SC American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 17, 2012 to Jul 19, 2012.
- 36. Chang S, Callaway D, Ross SW, Kiefer D, Rogers A, Norton HJ, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Efficacy and safety of eight centimeter catheters for needle chest decompression: a radiographic analysis. 16th Annual Society of Emergency Medicine Mid-Atlantic Regional Research Forum. Washington, DC. Feb 02, 2013.
- 37. Fischer PE, Wormer B, Nunn AM, Christmas AB, Gibeault LA, Green JM, Sing RF. Vasopressor use after initial damage control laparotomy increases risk for anastomotic

- disruption in the management of destructive colon injuries. 2013 Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. San Diego, CA. Mar 24, 2013 to Mar 27, 2013.
- 38. Chang SJ, Callaway DW, Ross SW, Kiefer DJ, Rogers A, Norton HJ, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Efficacy and safety of eight centimeter catheters for needle chest decompression a radiographic analysis. Society for Academic Emergency Medicine (SAEM) Annual Meeting. Boston, MA. May 14, 2013 to May 18, 2013.
- 39. Dahlquist RT, Fischer PE, Desai H, Rogers A, Christmas AB, Gibbs MA, Sing RF. Is cervical spine imaging required in patients with femur fractures? Society for Academic Emergency Medicine (SAEM) Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL. May 14, 2013 to May 18, 2013.
- 40. Dahlquist RT, Fischer PE, Desai H, Rogers A, Christmas AB, Gibbs MA, Sing RF. Is cervical spine imaging required in patients with femur fractures? American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Asheville, NC. Jul 12, 2013.
- 41. Colavita PD, Fischer PE, Desai H, Jones K, Barringer ML, Christmas AB, Sing RF. The management of splenic trauma in a regional trauma referral system. American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Asheville, NC. Jul 12, 2013.
- 42. Dahlquist RT, Fischer PE, Desai H, Christmas AB, Gibbs, M, Sing RF. Overutilization of head CT in patients with GCS of 15: a lot for a little. 27th Annual Scientific Assembly of the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Naples, FL. Jan 14, 2014 to Jan 18, 2014.
- 43. Fischer PE, Ross SW, Avery MJ, Christmas AB, Sachdev G, Sing RF. Blunt cerebrovascular screening in patients with mandible fractures: can we better define the indications? Annual Scientific Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Annual Scientific Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Savannah, GA. Feb 22, 2014 to Feb 25, 2014.
- 44. Colavita PD, Gibeault L, Fischer PE, Christmas AB, Huynh TT, Sing RF. Management of splenic trauma in patients with neurologic impairment at a level I trauma center. Annual Scientific Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Savannah, GA. Feb 22, 2014 to Feb 25, 2014.
- 45. Oommen B, Ross SW, Bradley JF, Williams KB, Kline HC, Augenstein VA, Heniford BT, Sing RF. PEG tube placement: do we do it better than GI?. SAGES 2014. Salt Lake City, UT. Apr 04, 2014.
- 46. Fischer PE, Avery MJ, Christmas AB, Green JM, Thomason MT, Sing RF. Cervical spine injuries: do all fractures require screening for blunt cerebral vascular injury? 2014 Southwestern Surgical Congress. nan. Scottsdale, AZ. Apr 13, 2014 to Apr 16, 2014.
- 47. Benham E, Christmas AB, Fischer PE, Mavilla M, Hedrick LP, Sing RF. Injuries from allterrain vehicles: an opportunity for injury prevention. 2014 Southwestern Surgical Congress. Scottsdale, AZ. Apr 13, 2014 to Apr 16, 2014.

- 48. Colavita PB, Fischer PE, Desai H, Jones K, Barringer ML, Christmas AB, Sing RF. The management of splenic trauma in a regional trauma referral system. 2014 Southwestern Surgical Congress. Scottsdale, AZ. Apr 13, 2014 to Apr 16, 2014.
- 49. Colavita PD, Sachdev G, Fischer PE, Sing KE, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Accidental, self-inflicted injuries and firearms: an opportunity for injury prevention. North Carolina Chapter of the American College of Surgeons. Asheville, NC. Jul 19, 2014.
- 50. Ross SW, Christmas AB, Fischer PE, Holway H, Seymour, Gibbs MA, Heniford, Sing RF. Finally proving the maxim: quantifying the effect of hemodilution in a prospective randomized controlled trial with blood donation as a model for hemorrhage. NC Chapter of the American College of Surgeons. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 19, 2014.
- 51. Huntington CR, Christmas AB, Fischer PE, Patton L, Sing RF. Physiologic factors associated with ED survival, hospital survival, and organ donation after traumatic cardiopulmonary arrest. North Carolina Chapter of the American College of Surgeons. Asheville, NC. Jul 19, 2014.
- 52. Ross SW, Christmas AB, Fischer PE, Holway HE, Seymour R, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Finally proving the maxim: quantifying the effect of hemodilution in a prospective randomized controlled trial with blood donation as a model for hemorrhage. Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Chicago, IL. Oct 26, 2014 to Oct 30, 2014.
- 53. Ross SW, Christmas AB, Fischer PE, Holway H, Seymour R, Gibbs M, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Quantifying the effect of crystalloid resuscitation on lactate and base deficit in a human model for class I hemorrhage. 28th Annual Scientific Assembly of the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Orlando, FL. Jan 13, 2015 to Jan 17, 2015.
- 54. Fischer PE, Mavilia M, Studneck J, Green JM, Christmas AB, Thomason MH, Sing RF. Prehospital FAST: what is the potential impact in a large urban setting? Southwestern Surgical Congress. Monterey, CA. Apr 28, 2015.
- 55. Motz B, Thomas BW, Sachdev G, Avery MJ, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Laparoscopic repair of traumatic intraperitoneal bladder rupture: a case series. 2015 Annual Meeting of the North Carolina/South Carolina American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma. Pinehurst, NC. Jul 17, 2015.
- 56. Huntington CR, Christmas AB, Ross SW, Powell R, Fischer PE, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Quantification of the hemodilutional effect of crystalloid resuscitation in a class III hemorrhage model. 2015 Annual Meeting of the North Carolina/South Carolina American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma. Pinehurst, NC. Jul 17, 2015.
- 57. Sola R, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Fischer PE, Eubanks GC, Raynor NE, Sing RF. Don't waste your time: straight to MRI for pediatric burners and stingers. 74th Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Las Vegas, NV. Sep 09, 2015 to Sep 12, 2015.

- 58. Christmas AB, Smith A, Halseth WJ, Fischer PE, Thomas BW, Sing RF. Thoracic pain management protocol and respiratory therapist specialization: improving patient outcomes through standardized pulmonary practices. 74th Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Las Vegas, NV. Sep 09, 2015 to Sep 12, 2015.
- 59. Sing RF, Fischer PE, Avery MJ, Lessne ML, Thomas BW. Laser-Assisted Retrieval of a Nine-year-old Stainless Steel Vena Cava Filter. Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Chicago, IL. Oct 04, 2015 to Oct 08, 2015.
- 60. Huntington CR, Christmas AB, Ross SW, Powel R, Fischer PE, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Quantification of the hemodilutional effect of crystalloid resuscitation in a class III hemorrhage model. Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. San Antonio, TX. Jan 13, 2016.
- 61. Sachdev G, Clark K, Sorvillo A, Soloff T, Fischer P, Christmas A, Sing R, Huynh T. Factors impeding enteral nutrition delivery in critically ill trauma patients: a prospective study. Critical Care Congress of the Society of Critical Care Medicine. Orlando, FL. Feb 20, 2016 to Feb 24, 2016.
- 62. Sachdev G, Eubanks G, Fischer P, Christmas A, Sing R. Survival of adult in-hospital cardiopulmonary arrest: a 4-year retrospective study. Critical Care Congress of the Society of Critical Care Medicine. Orlando, FL. Feb 20, 2016 to Feb 24, 2016.
- 63. Sachdev G, Clark K, Sorvillo A, Soloff T, Fischer P, Christmas A, Sing R, Huynh T. Volume-based protocol improves delivery of enteral nutrition in critically ill trauma patients. Critical Care Congress of the Society of Critical Care Medicine. Orlando, FL. Feb 20, 2016 to Feb 24, 2016.
- 64. Fischer PF, Thomas BW, Avery MJ, Lessne ML, Christmas AB. Laser-assisted endovascular retrieval on an embedded vena cava filter. Southeastern Surgical Congress. Atlanta, GA. Feb 22, 2016.
- 65. Powers WF, Thomas BW, Fischer PE, Green JM, Christmas, Avery MJ, Sing RF. Insertion of intra-bronchial valves for traumatic broncho-pleural fistulas. Southwestern Surgical Congress. San Diego, CA. Apr 03, 2016 to Apr 06, 2016.
- 66. Schiffern LM, Fischer PE, Avery MJ, Thomas BW, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Sleeve resection of colostomy prolapse. Southwestern Surgical Congress. San Diego, CA. Apr 03, 2016 to Apr 06, 2016.
- 67. Barnes TE, Ross SW, Ragunanthan BV, Symanski JD, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Troponins have no value in the evaluation of new onset atrial fibrillation in the trauma population. Southwestern Surgical Congress. San Diego, CA. Apr 03, 2016 to Apr 06, 2016.
- 68. SW Ross VA Augenstein, BW Thomas, Avery MJ, BT Heniford, RF Sing. ACE inhibitor induced intestinal angioedema: a little known but simply corrected process confused with

- intestinal ischemia. Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. Maui, HI. Apr 02, 2017 to Apr 05, 2017.
- 69. BW Thomas, WB Lyman, RS Descamp, AB Christmas, KW Cunningham, RF Sing. The high cost of large bore tube thoracostomy for traumatic hemothorax. Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. Maui, HI. Apr 02, 2017 to Apr 05, 2017.
- 70. Ghaffari A, Cunningham KW, Christmas AB, Vaio RJ, Thomas BW, Sing RF. Falls from deer stands: epidemiology and opportunity for injury prevention. North & South Carolina American College of Surgeons Committee on trauma Resident paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 14, 2017.
- 71. Cunningham K, Nahouraii M, Sing RF, Sing K, Christmas AB. Association of the Affordable Healthcare Act with insurance status at a level 1 trauma center in a Medicaid non-expansion state. Clinical Congress of the Eastern Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Orlando, FL. Jan 11, 2018.
- 72. Arnold MR, Power WF, Fischer PE, Green JM, Christmas AB, Avery MJ, Sing RF. Insertion of intrabronchial valves for traumatic bronchopleural fistulas. Southwestern Surgical Congress. Napa, CA. Apr 14, 2018.
- 73. Arnold MR, Christmas AB, Thomas BT, Vaio RJ, Cunningham KW, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Deer stand fall epidemiology: an opportunity for injury prevention. Southwestern Surgical Congress. Napa, CA. Apr 16, 2018.
- 74. Shenoy R, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Avery AJ, Lessne ML, Sing RF. Death Knell for prophylactic vena cava filters? A 20-year experience with a venous thromboembolism guideline. Combined South Carolina and NC Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 13, 2018.
- 75. Arnold MR, Cunningham KW, Atkins TG, O'Hara HK, Seymour RB, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Redefining minimal traumatic brain injury (mTBI) delineates cost effective triage. Combined South Carolina and NC Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 13, 2018.
- 76. Willis RG, Cunningham KW, Algarin TP, Gutierrez AS, Christmas AB, Brintzenhoff R, Sing RF. Prehospital end tidal CO2: a superior marker for mortality risk in the acutely injured patient. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma. Naples, FL. Sep 28, 2018.
- 77. Arnold MR, Lessne ML, Thomas BW, Avery MJ, Fischer PE, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Laser-assisted endovascular retrieval of a hook-embedded Gunther tulip vena cava filter. Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Washington, DC. Oct 25, 2018.
- 78. Nahouraii MR, Cunningham KW, Sing RF, Christmas AB, Sing KE. The association of the affordable care act with Medicaid enrollment status and costs of care at a level 1 trauma center in a Medicaid non-expansion state. The Scientific Forum of the Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Washington, DC. Oct 25, 2018.

- 79. Arnold MR, Cunningham K, Atkins T, Haley O, Seymour R, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Redefining minimal traumatic brain injury (mTBI): novel CT criteria to predict intervention. 2019 EAST Scientific Assembly. Austin, TX. Jan 18, 2019.
- 80. Motz BM, Cunningham KW, Morgan JT, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Sing RF. Advanced directives are underutilized in the geriatric trauma population. Southeastern Surgical Congress. Charlotte, NC. Feb 23, 2019 to Feb 26, 2019.
- 81. Shenoy RS, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Christmas AB, Thomas BW, Avery MJ, Lessne ML, Sing RF. Death knell for "prophylactic" vena cava filters (pVCF)? A 20-year experience with a venous thrombo-embolism (VTE) guideline. Southeastern Surgical Congress. Charlotte, NC. Feb 23, 2019 to Feb 26, 2019.
- 82. Arnold MR, Thomas BW, Sachdev G, Cunningham KW, Vaio R, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Laparoscopic bladder repair: applying minimally invasive surgery in trauma. Southeastern Surgical Congress. Charlotte, NC. Feb 23, 2019 to Feb 26, 2019.
- 83. Arnold MR, Cunningham KW, Fischer PE, Avery MJ, Thomas BW, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Sleeve resection of colostomy prolapse (video). Southeastern Surgical Congress. Charlotte, NC. Feb 23, 2019 to Feb 26, 2019.
- 84. Baimas-George MR, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Savell A, Monteruil K, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Filled to the brim: the characteristics of over-triage to a level I trauma center. 71st Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. Huntington Beach, CA. Apr 14, 2019 to Apr 17, 2019.
- 85. Motz BM, Sorah AB, Thomas BW, Morgan JT, Cunningham KW, Gottlieb LJ, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Positive fluid balance: a risk factor for ICU bouncebacks in geriatric trauma patients. 71st Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. Huntington Beach, CA. Apr 14, 2019 to Apr 17, 2019.
- 86. Arnold MR, Cunningham KW, Savell AS, Monteruil KM, Heniford BT, Sing RF. Traumatic pneumomediastinum: questioning the need for transfer. 71st Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. Huntington Beach, CA. Apr 14, 2019 to Apr 17, 2019.
- 87. Baimas-George M, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Savell A, Monteruil K, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Filled to the brim: the characteristics of over-triage to a level I trauma center. North Carolina/South Carolina Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Pinehurst, NC. Jul 19, 2019.
- 88. Rossi IR, Motz BM, Thomas BT, Morgan JT, Cunningham KW, Gottlieb LJ, Christmas AB, Sing RF. Positive fluid balance: risk factor for ICU re-admission in geriatric trauma patients. North Carolina/South Carolina Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Pinehurst, NC. Jul 19, 2019.
- 89. Sorah AB, Morgan JT, Rinaldi MJ, Christmas AB, Cunningham KW, Sing RF. Stroke risk versus fall risk: a growing conundrum in the anticoagulation of geriatric patients with atrial

- fibrillation. North Carolina/South Carolina Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Asheville, NC. Jul 19, 2019.
- 90. Marturano MN, Khan AR, DeBlieux, Wang H, Cunningham KW, Sing RF, Thomas BW. Timing of pharmacologic VTE prophylaxis using objective criteria in solid organ injury. North Carolina/South Carolina Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Asheville, NC. Jul 23, 2021.
- 91. Marturano MN, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Thakar V, Jordan MM, Dieffenbaugher ST, Sing RF, Thomas BW. Intercostal nerve cryoablation during surgical stabilization of rib fractures (SSRF) decreases post-operative opioid use, ventilation days, and intensive care days. 73rd Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Surgical Congress. Wigwam, AZ. Apr 24, 2022 to Apr 27, 2022.
- 92. Marturano MN, Cunningham KW, Ross SW, Thakar V, Jordan MM, Dieffenbaugher ST, Sing RF, Thomas BW. Intercostal nerve cryoablation during surgical stabilization of rib fractures (SSRF) decreases post-operative opioid use, ventilation days, and intensive care days. North Carolina/South Carolina Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 08, 2022.
- 93. Avery MJ, Mendez S, Ross SW, Sing KE, Christmas AB, Cunningham KW, Sing RF, Thomas BE. The dichotomy of defining value in healthcare: cost elimination of a multi-professional (mPATH) team led to increased LOS. North Carolina/South Carolina Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 09, 2022.
- 94. Davis JMK, Briggs S, Cox K, Thompson K, Sing RF, Thomas BW, Cunningham KW. Utility of the updated brain injury guidelines (uBIG) for the triage of minimal traumatic brain injury within a trauma system. American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma Resident Paper Competition. Myrtle Beach, SC. Jul 10, 2022.
- 95. Avery MJ, Mendez S, Ross SW, Sing KE, Christmas AB, Cunningham KW, Sing RF, Thomas BE. The dichotomy of defining value in healthcare: cost elimination of a multi-professional (mPATH) team led to increased LOS. American Association for the Surgery of Trauma 81st Annual Meeting. Orlando, FL. Sep 21, 2022 to Sep 24, 2022.
- 96. Davis JMK, Briggs S, Cox K, Thompson K, Sing RF, Thomas BW, Cunningham KW. Utility of the updated brain injury guidelines (uBIG) for the triage of minimal traumatic brain injury within a trauma system. Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. Boston, MA. Oct 16, 2022 to Oct 20, 2022.
- 97. Jensen S, Green JM, Porter K, Sing R, Dieffenbaugher S, Thomas B, Sachdev G. Cryoablation and surgical stabilization of rib fractures. Annual meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Savannah, GA. Feb 10, 2023 to Feb 14, 2023.

- 98. Jensen, S, Porter K, Dieffenbaugher S, Ross, S, Green, JM, Thomas B, Sachdev G. ECMO and Surgical Stabilization of Rib Fractures in Severe Chest Trauma. Annual meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Savannah, GA. Feb 10, 2023 to Feb 14, 2023.
- 99. Jensen SM, Thomas BW, Lessne ML, Briggs CS, Gallagher RJ, Sing RF. Laser-assisted endovascular extraction of a 14-year embedded bi-conical IVC filter. Clinical Congress of the American College of Surgeons. New Orleans, LA. Oct 25, 2023.
- 100. Jensen S, Gallagher R, Sing R, TorresFajardo R. Causes and Timing of Unplanned ICU Admissions Among Trauma Patients at a Level 1 Trauma Center. Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Clearwater Beach, FL. Feb 03, 2024 to Feb 06, 2024.
- 101. Jensen S, Green J, Wu C, Simmons C, Sing R, Thomas B, TorresFajardo R. Level III Trauma Centers Achieve Comparable Outcomes in Blunt Splenic Injury as Level I Trauma Centers. Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. Clearwater Beach, FL. Feb 03, 2024 to Feb 06, 2024.
- 102. Stevens R, Rochester AA, Busko J, Blackwell T, Schwartz D, Argenta A, Sing RF. Pre-Hospital Needle Thoracostomy for Decompression of Suspected Pneumothorax. Details pending.
- 103. Khan P, Sing RF, Reames MK, Jacobs DG, Huynh TT, Miles WS, Thomason. Successful Nonoperative Management of Thoracic Aortic Injury in High Operative Risk Patients. Details pending.
- 104. Kundu S, Guard RC, Suzuki SM, Jensen SM, Sachdev G, Cunningham KW, Sing RF. Aerodigestive Injury is not Subtle; Asymptomatic Isolated Pneumomediastinum in Blunt Trauma Does Not Necessitate Further Workup. Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress. New Orleans, LA. Feb 15, 2025.